## Message Text

## CONFIDENTIAL

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INFO OCT-01 ISO-00 CIAE-00 DODE-00 PM-05 H-01 INR-10 L-03 NSAE-00 NSC-05 PA-01 SP-02 SS-15 ICA-11 HA-05 BIB-01 IO-13 /085 W

-----016666 231256Z /14

R 211330Z APR 78 FM AMEMBASSY MOSCOW TO SECSTATE WASHDC 0821 INFO AMCONSUL LENINGRAD

CONFIDENTIAL MOSCOW 08516

E.O. 11652: GDS TAGS: PINT

SUBJECT: MORE ON APRIL 14 DEMONSTRATION IN TBILISI

REF: (A) MOSCOW 8326, (B) MOSCOW 7819

SUMMARY: TDY EMBOFF WHO HAPPENED TO BE IN TBILISI ON DAY OF DEMONSTRATION WITNESSED PART OF THE AFFAIR AND LATER SPOKE WITH SEVERAL PARTICIPANTS. END SUMMARY.

- 1. TDY EMBOFF WALKING ALONG TBILISI'S MAIN STREET AT 2:30 PM APRIL 14 OBSERVED WHAT APPEARED TO BE MASSIVE TRAFFIC JAM AT RUSTAVELI MONUMENT, WITH SOME 200 PEOPLE GATHERED AROUND THE MONUMENT (WHICH DID NOT SEEM REMARKABLE, SINCE THE MAIN STREET USUALLY IS CROWDED WITH PEDESTRIANS), AND SEVERAL UNIFORMED MILITIAMEN STANDING IN THE AREA. NO PLACARDS WERE OBSERVED, NOR WAS IT APPARENT THAT THE CROWD WAS ORGANIZED.
- 2. EMBOFF RETURNED TO THE AREA OF THE MONUMENT ABOUT 5:00 PM THAT EVENING, TO FIND THAT CROWD HAD DEPARTED BUT ABOUT TEN MILITIAMEN WERE IN VICINITY OF MONUMENT, WITH BUS CONCONFIDENTIAL

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TAINING ABOUT 30 MORE MILITIAMEN PARKED NEARBY. CONVERSATIONS WITH BYSTANDERS DISCLOSED THAT:

- -- UNIVERSITY STUDENTS APPARENTLY MADE UP BULK OF DEMONSTRATORS;
- -- THEIR CONCERN WAS TREATMENT OF GEORGIAN LANGUAGE IN NEW REPUBLIC CONSTITUTION, WITH SOME STUDENTS SEEMING TO BE-

LIEVE THAT ADOPTION OF NEW CONSTITUTION WOULD REQUIRE GEORGIAN STUDENTS TO STUDY RUSSIAN;

- -- DEMONSTRATION WAS PEACEFUL, AND WAS TIMED TO COINCIDE WITH MEETING OF GEORGIAN SUPREME SOVIET REGARDING NEW CONSTITUTION;
- -- HIGHEST, ON-THE-SPOT ESTIMATE OF NUMBER OF DEMONSTRATORS WAS ONE THOUSAND;
- -- ONE STUDENT NOTED THAT DEMONSTRATION WAS FIRST ONE SINCE "THE ONE AFTER STALIN" (PRESUMABLY A REFERENCE TO THE DEMONSTRATION IN TBILISI DURING THE DE-STALINIZATION PERIOD IN 1956). TOON

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## Message Attributes

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